

State/Industry Network

Air Quality Report

1st Quarter 1997

Prepared By:

Air Quality Monitoring Branch
Division of Environmental Engineering
North Dakota Department of Health

June 1997

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| <u>Description</u> | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| DISCUSSION OF MONITORING RESULTS | 1 |
| Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂) | 2 |
| Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂) 5-Minute Average | 2 |
| Hydrogen Sulfide (H ₂ S) | 2 |
| Ozone (O ₃) | 3 |
| Nitrogen Dioxide (NO ₂) | 3 |
| Inhalable PM _{2.5} Particulates | 3 |
| Inhalable PM ₁₀ Particulates | 3 |
| Inhalable PM _{2.5} Sulfates | 3 |
| Inhalable PM ₁₀ Sulfates | 4 |
| PM _{2.5} Sulfate /PM _{2.5} Analysis | 4 |
| PM ₁₀ Sulfate/PM ₁₀ Analysis | 5 |
| AMBIENT AIR QUALITY DATA SUMMARIES | 7 |
| Sulfur Dioxide | 8 |
| Sulfur Dioxide 5-Minute Averages | 9 |
| Hydrogen Sulfide | 10 |
| Ozone | 10 |
| Nitrogen Dioxide | 11 |
| Inhalable PM _{2.5} Particulates | 11 |
| Inhalable PM ₁₀ Particulates | 12 |
| Inhalable PM _{2.5} Sulfates | 12 |
| Inhalable PM ₁₀ Sulfates | 13 |
| PM _{2.5} Sulfate/PM _{2.5} Total Mass Ratio | 13 |
| PM ₁₀ Sulfate/PM ₁₀ Total Mass Ratio | 14 |
| EXCEEDANCE LISTINGS | 15 |
| By Site Date Hour | 16 |
| By Date Hour Site | 17 |

SECTION ONE

DISCUSSION OF
MONITORING RESULTS

Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂)

There was one exceedance of the State 24-hour standard during the quarter. The maximum 1-hour concentration was 158 ppb at Mandan Refinery - SPM on January 9; the maximum 3-hour concentration was 138 ppb at Mandan Refinery - SPM on January 9; and, the maximum 24-hour concentration was 104 ppb at Mandan refinery - SPM on January 9. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated except Bear Paw-MGP #3.

Bear Paw -MGP #3 failed to achieve 80% data recovery due to not performing required bi-weekly quality assurance checks.

Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂) 5-Minute Average

The maximum 5-minute concentration was 285 ppb at Mandan - Refinery on March 19.

Hydrogen Sulfide (H₂S)

There were four exceedances of the 1-hour H₂S standard during the quarter at Whiskey Joe - SPM. The maximum 1-hour concentration was 247 ppb at Whiskey Joe - SPM on March 14; the maximum 24-hour concentration was 40 ppb at Whiskey Joe - SPM on February 1; the maximum 3-month concentration was 8 ppb at Whiskey Joe - SPM in January. All sites except Bear Paw -MGP #4 achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated.

Bear Paw -MGP #4 failed to meet the 80% data recovery due to equipment malfunctions.

The four 1-hour exceedances at Whiskey Joe - SPM were caused by the Federal 1-7 well owned by Slawson Exploration, Inc., southeast of the monitoring site. A Notice of Violation was issued to Slawson Exploration, Inc., on January 16, 1997.

Ozone (O₃)

There was no exceedance of the ozone standard during the quarter. The maximum observed 1-hour concentration was 68 ppb at Fargo Residential on March 20. The maximum 8-hour concentration was 65 ppb at Sharon on March 8. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated.

The Beulah and TRNP - NU analyzers were shut down for the winter effective September 30.

Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂)

The maximum 1-hour concentration observed was 78 ppb at DGC #17 on January 1. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated.

Inhalable PM_{2.5} Particulates

The maximum 24-hour average concentration was 13.9 µg/m³ at Bismarck Residential on February 9. Both sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated.

Inhalable PM₁₀ Particulates

There was no exceedance of the 24-hour standard during the quarter. The maximum 24-hour average concentration was 33.6 µg/m³ at Grand Forks - North on February 3. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated.

Inhalable PM_{2.5} Sulfates (SO₄)

The maximum 24-hour PM_{2.5} sulfate concentration was 6.6 µg/m³ at Beulah on January 4. Both sites achieved at least 80% data recovery.

Inhalable PM₁₀ Sulfates

The maximum 24-hour PM₁₀ sulfate concentration was 6.6 µg/m³ at Fargo Residential on March 5 . All sites achieved at least 80% data recovery.

PM_{2.5} Sulfate /PM_{2.5} Analysis

The PM_{2.5} Sulfate/PM_{2.5} tables present statistics for PM_{2.5} Sulfate and PM_{2.5} total mass when both concentrations are greater than the respective minimum detectable concentration: 0.5 µg/m³ for sulfate analysis; 4 µg/m³ for PM_{2.5} total mass. The statistics for the ratio are produced by evaluating the ratio of the PM_{2.5} Sulfate concentration to the PM_{2.5} total mass concentration for each data pair. In the individual summaries, one-half the minimum detectable concentration is substituted for those concentrations less than the minimum detectable value. However, when the PM_{2.5} total mass concentration is less than 4 µg/m³, the PM_{2.5} sulfate concentration may be higher than the PM_{2.5} total mass concentration because of the effect of the variability in the sulfate analysis procedure at low concentrations. Therefore, when calculating the ratio of PM_{2.5} Sulfate concentration to PM_{2.5} total mass concentration, only data pairs where both the PM_{2.5} Sulfate and PM_{2.5} total mass concentrations are greater than the minimum detectable concentrations are used. The ratio calculated is the concentration of sulfate as a function of the total mass collected. When the ratio is multiplied by 100, the ratio becomes the percentage of total mass which is sulfate. The maximum PM_{2.5} Sulfate/PM_{2.5} ratio was 0.652 (65.2%) at Bismarck Residential on January 4. The maximum average ratio was 0.405 (40.5%) at Beulah.

PM₁₀ Sulfate/PM₁₀ Analysis

These PM₁₀ Sulfate/PM₁₀ tables present statistics for PM₁₀ Sulfate and PM₁₀ total mass when both concentrations are greater than the respective minimum detectable concentration: 0.5 µg/m³ for sulfate analysis; 4 µg/m³ for PM₁₀ total mass. The statistics for the ratio are produced by evaluating the ratio of the PM₁₀ Sulfate concentration to the PM₁₀ total mass concentration for each data pair. In the individual summaries, one-half the minimum detectable concentration is substituted for those concentrations less than the minimum detectable value. However, when the PM₁₀ total mass concentration is less than 4 µg/m³, the PM₁₀ sulfate concentration may be higher than the PM₁₀ total mass concentration because of the effect of the variability in the sulfate analysis procedure at low concentrations. Therefore, when calculating the ratio of PM₁₀ Sulfate concentration to PM₁₀ total mass concentration, only data pairs where both the PM₁₀ Sulfate and PM₁₀ total mass concentrations are greater than the minimum detectable concentrations are used. The ratio calculated is the concentration of sulfate as a function of the total mass collected. When the ratio is multiplied by 100, the ratio becomes the percentage of total mass which is sulfate. The PM₁₀ Sulfate/PM₁₀ ratio was at Sharon where the ratio was 0.558 (55.8%) on March 11. The maximum average ratio was 0.344 (34.4%) at both Beulah and Sharon.

SECTION TWO

AMBIENT AIR QUALITY DATA

SUMMARIES

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Sulfur Dioxide (ppb)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | 1 - HOUR | | M A X I M A | | 24 - HOUR | | ARITH MEAN | 1HR #>273 | 24HR #>99 | % >MDV |
|-------------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| | | | | 1ST MM/DD/HH | 2ND MM/DD/HH | 1ST MM/DD/HH | 2ND MM/DD/HH | 1ST MM/DD | 2ND MM/DD | | | | |
| AMERADA HESS - TIOGA #1 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2334 | 34 03/18/20 | 33 01/29/13 | 22 01/29/14 | 20 03/18/20 | 8 01/28 | 7 01/29 | 2.0 | | | 26.1 |
| AMERADA HESS - TIOGA #3 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2447 | 130 01/09/09 | 121 01/09/08 | 55 01/09/08 | 55 01/09/11 | 28 01/09 | 12 01/04 | 3.0 | | | 27.1 |
| BEAR PAW - MGP #3 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 1194 *** | 14 03/04/10 | 14 03/04/11 | 12 03/04/11 | 9 02/28/17 | 4 03/04 | 3 03/17 | 1.4 | | | 15.0 |
| BEULAH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2233 | 25 03/12/05 | 22 02/10/18 | 18 01/14/05 | 17 03/12/05 | 8 03/12 | 6 01/03 | 2.9 | | | 55.7 |
| DGC #12 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2252 | 89 01/18/17 | 53 01/31/03 | 36 01/18/17 | 30 03/17/11 | 8 01/18 | 7 03/29 | 2.2 | | | 24.9 |
| DGC #14 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2298 | 99 01/30/17 | 70 01/30/12 | 46 01/30/17 | 44 01/30/14 | 16 01/30 | 7 03/02 | 2.2 | | | 28.7 |
| DGC #16 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2231 | 140 03/31/10 | 101 02/02/17 | 79 02/02/17 | 72 03/31/11 | 17 02/02 | 16 03/31 | 3.7 | | | 70.6 |
| DGC #17 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2080 | 55 03/11/16 | 52 03/11/12 | 25 01/28/12 | 24 03/11/18 | 7 02/27 | 6 03/17 | 2.6 | | | 52.5 |
| DUNN CENTER | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2278 | 58 03/12/02 | 26 03/12/01 | 30 03/12/02 | 18 03/12/17 | 14 03/12 | 5 03/17 | 1.7 | | | 22.3 |
| FARGO RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2214 | 43 02/09/06 | 31 02/08/12 | 24 02/09/08 | 23 02/11/11 | 8 02/08 | 7 01/13 | 2.6 | | | 57.0 |
| HANNOVER | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2217 | 41 02/10/15 | 41 02/10/16 | 31 02/10/17 | 28 01/20/23 | 8 01/28 | 7 02/10 | 2.1 | | | 32.6 |
| LITTLE KNIFE #5 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2173 | 20 03/12/03 | 16 03/12/12 | 13 03/12/05 | 12 03/12/14 | 7 03/12 | 5 01/28 | 1.6 | | | 23.7 |
| MANDAN REFINERY - SPM | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2250 | 158 01/09/04 | 153 01/15/19 | 138 01/09/05 | 136 01/04/20 | 104 01/09 | 59 01/10 | 10.8 | 1 | | 60.7 |
| SHARON | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2259 | 15 01/13/15 | 14 01/27/21 | 11 01/27/23 | 8 01/05/17 | 4 01/27 | 4 02/21 | 1.6 | | | 36.7 |

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : SULFUR DIOXIDE (ppb)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | 1 - HOUR | | 3 - HOUR | | 24 - HOUR | | ARITH MEAN | 1HR #>273 | 24HR #>99 | % >MDV |
|-------------------|------|-----------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| | | | | 1ST MM/DD/HH | 2ND MM/DD/HH | 1ST MM/DD/HH | 2ND MM/DD/HH | 1ST MM/DD | 2ND MM/DD | | | | |
| TRNP - NU | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 1769 | 16 01/22/22 | 16 03/11/13 | 10 01/22/23 | 9 01/28/11 | 4 01/28 | 4 03/04 | 1.4 | | | 17.4 |
| WHISKEY JOE - SPM | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2150 | 18 03/17/13 | 13 01/15/11 | 11 03/17/14 | 8 03/14/20 | 4 01/28 | 3 03/27 | 1.5 | | | 23.0 |

The maximum 1-hour concentration is 158 ppb at MANDAN REFINERY - SPM on 01/09/04
 The maximum 3-hour concentration is 138 ppb at MANDAN REFINERY - SPM on 01/09/05
 The maximum 24-hour concentration is 104 ppb at MANDAN REFINERY - SPM on 01/09

* The air quality standards are:

STATE Standards -

- 1) 273 ppb maximum 1-hour average concentration.
- 2) 99 ppb maximum 24-hour average concentration.
- 3) 23 ppb maximum annual arithmetic mean concentration.

FEDERAL Standards -

- 1) 500 ppb maximum 3-hour concentration not to be exceeded more than once per year.
- 2) 140 ppb maximum 24-hour concentration not to be exceeded more than once per year.
- 3) 30 ppb annual arithmetic mean not to be exceeded in a calendar year.

*** Less than 80% of the possible samples (data) were collected.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Sulfur Dioxide 5-Minute Averages (ppb)

| LOCATION | YEAR | PERIOD | OBS | 5 - M I N U T E M A X I M A | | | # HOURS >600 | % >MDV |
|-----------------------|------|---------|------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|
| | | | | 1ST DATE MM/DD/HH | 2ND DATE MM/DD/HH | 3RD DATE MM/DD/HH | | |
| MANDAN REFINERY - SPM | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2218 | 285 3/19/14 | 239 1/ 4/20 | 236 3/ 4/13 | 0 | 69.5 |

The maximum 5-minute concentration is 285 ppb at MANDAN REFINERY - SPM on 3/19/14

* No standard is currently in effect.

*** Less than 80% of the possible samples (data) were collected.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Hydrogen Sulfide (ppb)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | 1 - HOUR | | 24 - HOUR | | 3 - MONTH | | ARITH MEAN | 1HR #>200 | 24HR #>100 | % >MDV |
|-------------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|
| | | | | 1ST MM/DD/HH | 2ND MM/DD/HH | 1ST MM/DD | 2ND MM/DD | 1ST MM | 2ND MM | | | | |
| AMERADA HESS - TIOGA #2 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2380 | 44 02/26/18 | 44 03/30/02 | 6 03/30 | 5 01/07 | 2 03 | 1 01 | 1.6 | | | 14.8 |
| BEAR PAW - MGP #4 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 1616 *** | 13 01/29/06 | 12 01/29/07 | 5 01/29 | 4 03/12 | *** | *** | 1.7 | | | 26.2 |
| LITTLE KNIFE #5 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 1971 | 70 02/08/11 | 56 01/06/09 | 10 01/19 | 8 02/17 | 3 02 | 3 03 | 2.8 | | | 46.0 |
| TRNP - NU | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 1761 | 29 02/18/21 | 25 02/18/20 | 4 02/18 | 3 02/19 | 1 03 | *** | 1.4 | | | 12.9 |
| WHISKEY JOE - SPM | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2148 | 247 03/14/22 | 227 03/29/19 | 40 02/01 | 32 03/14 | 8 01 | 8 03 | 8.3 | 4 | | 43.4 |

The maximum 1-hour concentration is 247 ppb at WHISKEY JOE - SPM on 03/14/22
the maximum 24-hour concentration is 40 ppb at WHISKEY JOE - SPM on 02/01
The maximum 3-month concentration is 8 ppb at WHISKEY JOE - SPM on 01

* The State air quality standards are:

- 1) 10 ppm maximum instantaneous (ceiling) concentration not to be exceeded.
- 2) 200 ppb maximum 1-hour average concentration not to be exceeded more than once per month.
- 3) 100 ppb maximum 24-hour average concentration not to be exceeded more than once per year.
- 4) 20 ppb maximum arithmetic mean concentration averaged over three consecutive months.

*** Less than 80% of the possible samples (data) were collected.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Ozone (PPB)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | 1 - HOUR | | | 8 - HOUR | | | 1HR #>120 | 8HR #>80 |
|-------------------|------|-----------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
| | | | | 1ST MM/DD/HH | 2ND MM/DD/HH | 3RD MM/DD/HH | 1ST MM/DD/HH | 2ND MM/DD/HH | 3RD MM/DD/HH | | |
| FARGO RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2246 | 68 03/20/14 | 65 03/20/15 | 64 03/20/13 | 58 03/08/19 | 55 03/08/18 | 55 03/08/17 | | |
| HANNOVER | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2288 | 54 03/07/19 | 54 03/07/20 | 54 03/06/21 | 52 03/15/22 | 50 03/15/21 | 50 03/15/20 | | |
| SHARON | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2247 | 68 03/08/18 | 67 03/08/16 | 67 03/08/17 | 65 03/08/21 | 59 03/08/20 | 59 03/08/22 | | |

The maximum 1-hour concentration is 68 ppb at FARGO RESIDENTIAL on 03/20/14
The maximum 8-hour concentration is 65 ppb at SHARON on 03/08/21

* The air quality standards for ozone are:

- STATE - 120 ppb maximum 1-hour concentration not to be exceeded more than once per year.
- FEDERAL - 120 ppb maximum 1-hour concentration with no more than one expected exceedance per year.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Nitrogen Dioxide (ppb)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | M A X I M A 1 - HOUR | | ARITH MEAN | % >MDV |
|-------------------|------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------|
| | | | | 1ST MM/DD/HH | 2ND MM/DD/HH | | |
| BEULAH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2248 | 39 01/02/16 | 39 03/07/06 | 4.3 | 69.3 |
| DGC #12 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2276 | 27 01/18/17 | 25 02/14/05 | 3.7 | 92.4 |
| DGC #17 | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2213 | 78 01/01/06 | 69 03/02/02 | 3.0 | 71.7 |
| FARGO RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 1950 | 65 03/05/07 | 64 02/12/08 | 11.1 | 83.0 |
| HANNOVER | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2276 | 33 01/20/21 | 27 01/02/21 | 2.2 | 50.3 |
| SHARON | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 2233 | 16 01/14/13 | 12 01/26/17 | 1.5 | 20.4 |

The maximum 1-hour concentration is 78 ppb at DGC #17 on 01/01/06

* The air quality standards are:

STATE - 53 ppb maximum annual arithmetic mean concentration.

FEDERAL - 53 ppb annual arithmetic mean concentration.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Inhalable PM_{2.5} Particulates (µg/m³)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | MIN | M A X I M A 24 - HOUR | | | ARITH MEAN | #> 50 | AM>20 | % >MDV |
|----------------------|------|-----------------|---------|-----|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | | | | 1ST MM/DD | 2ND MM/DD | 3RD MM/DD | | | | |
| BEULAH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 3.6 | 11.0 03/05 | 10.5 01/04 | 10.4 03/17 | 7.2 | | | 86.6 |
| BISMARCK RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 5.0 | 13.9 02/09 | 13.1 03/05 | 11.0 02/03 | 8.8 | | | 100.0 |

The maximum 24-hour concentration is 13.9 µg/m³ at BISMARCK RESIDENTIAL on 02/09

* No standard is currently in effect.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Inhalable PM₁₀ Particulates (µg/m³)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | MIN | M A X I M A 24 - HOUR | | | ARITH MEAN | #>150 | AM>50 | % >MDV |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|---------|-----|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | | | | 1ST MM/DD | 2ND MM/DD | 3RD MM/DD | | | | |
| BEULAH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 12 | 4.0 | 14.5 03/05 | 13.1 03/17 | 12.5 01/04 | 9.0 | | | 100.0 |
| BISMARCK RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 5.0 | 16.9 02/09 | 16.7 03/05 | 15.7 03/29 | 10.0 | | | 100.0 |
| DICKINSON RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 12 | 1.1 | 8.4 03/17 | 5.8 03/11 | 5.6 01/28 | 3.6 | | | 41.6 |
| FARGO RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 5.0 | 21.2 03/05 | 16.0 02/09 | 15.0 02/27 | 10.3 | | | 100.0 |
| GRAND FORKS - NORTH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 13 | 5.5 | 33.6 02/03 | 30.5 03/23 | 10.2 03/29 | 11.6 | | | 100.0 |
| SHARON | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 1.7 | 16.3 02/09 | 8.9 03/29 | 7.5 02/03 | 6.3 | | | 80.0 |
| WILLISTON RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 13 | 3.4 | 16.6 02/27 | 15.9 03/17 | 13.1 01/04 | 8.5 | | | 76.9 |

The maximum 24-hour concentration is 33.6 µg/m³ at GRAND FORKS - NORTH on 02/03

* The STATE and FEDERAL air quality standards are:

- 1) 150 µg/m³ maximum averaged over a 24-hour period with no more than one expected exceedance per year.
- 2) 50 µg/m³ expected annual arithmetic mean.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Inhalable PM_{2.5} Sulfates (µg/m³)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | MIN | M A X I M A 24 - HOUR | | | ARITH MEAN | #>15. | AM>5. | % >MDV |
|----------------------|------|-----------------|---------|-----|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | | | | 1ST MM/DD | 2ND MM/DD | 3RD MM/DD | | | | |
| BEULAH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 1.3 | 6.6 01/04 | 5.0 03/17 | 4.8 03/05 | 3.1 | | | 100.0 |
| BISMARCK RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 1.4 | 6.0 01/04 | 5.1 02/09 | 4.3 01/16 | 3.2 | | | 100.0 |

The maximum 24-hour concentration is 6.6 µg/m³ at BEULAH on 01/04

* No standard is currently in effect.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Inhalable PM₁₀ Sulfates (µg/m³)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | MIN | M A X I M A 24 - HOUR | | | ARITH MEAN | #>15. | AM>5. | %>MDV |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|---------|-----|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 1ST MM/DD | 2ND MM/DD | 3RD MM/DD | | | | |
| BEULAH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 12 | 1.2 | 6.2 01/04 | 5.1 03/17 | 4.9 03/05 | 3.2 | | | 100.0 |
| BISMARCK RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 1.1 | 5.6 02/09 | 4.0 01/04 | 4.0 02/21 | 3.0 | | | 100.0 |
| DICKINSON RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 12 | 0.9 | 3.0 03/17 | 2.5 02/15 | 2.3 01/28 | 1.8 | | | 100.0 |
| FARGO RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 1.3 | 6.6 03/05 | 4.6 02/09 | 4.3 03/11 | 3.0 | | | 100.0 |
| GRAND FORKS - NORTH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 13 | 0.9 | 6.3 02/03 | 4.9 03/23 | 2.4 02/09 | 2.3 | | | 100.0 |
| SHARON | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 1.2 | 5.0 02/09 | 3.8 02/03 | 3.1 03/05 | 2.3 | | | 100.0 |
| WILLISTON RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 13 | 0.9 | 6.5 01/04 | 5.0 03/11 | 4.8 02/27 | 2.7 | | | 100.0 |

The maximum 24-hour concentration is 6.6 µg/m³ at FARGO RESIDENTIAL on 03/05

* No standard is currently in effect.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : PM_{2.5} Sulfate/PM₂₅ Total Mass Ratio (Percentage)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | MIN | M A X I M A | | | ARITH MEAN |
|----------------------|------|-----------------|---------|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| | | | | | 1ST MM/DD | 2ND MM/DD | 3RD MM/DD | |
| BEULAH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 13 | 29 | 62.9 01/04 | 48.1 03/17 | 43.6 03/05 | 40.5 |
| BISMARCK RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 19 | 65.2 01/04 | 61.1 01/10 | 51.8 01/16 | 37.3 |

The maximum 24-hour ratio is 65.2 percent at BISMARCK RESIDENTIAL on 01/04

* No standard is currently in effect.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : PM₁₀ Sulfate/PM₁₀ Total Mass Ratio (Percentage)

| LOCATION | YEAR | SAMPLING PERIOD | NUM OBS | MIN | M A X I M A | | | ARITH MEAN |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-----------|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| | | | | | 1ST MM/DD | 2ND MM/DD | 3RD MM/DD | |
| BEULAH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 12 | 22 | 49.6 01/04 | 45.0 01/16 | 38.9 03/17 | 34.4 |
| BISMARCK RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 15 | 47.4 01/16 | 41.7 01/04 | 40.0 03/23 | 30.8 |
| DICKINSON RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 5 *** | 21 | 41.1 01/28 | 36.2 03/11 | 35.7 03/17 | 32.8 |
| FARGO RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 15 | 15 | 38.0 01/10 | 36.4 01/04 | 36.4 03/17 | 30.0 |
| GRAND FORKS - NORTH | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 13 | 12 | 28.9 02/09 | 25.7 01/28 | 25.3 03/05 | 21.0 |
| SHARON | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 12 | 14 | 55.8 03/11 | 50.7 02/03 | 43.7 03/05 | 34.4 |
| WILLISTON RESIDENTIAL | 1997 | JAN-MAR | 10 *** | 15 | 49.6 01/04 | 39.1 03/11 | 32.9 03/05 | 28.8 |

The maximum 24-hour ratio is 55.8 percent at SHARON on 03/11

* No standard is currently in effect.

*** Less than 80% of the possible samples (data) were collected.

SECTION THREE

EXCEEDANCE LISTINGS

By Site Date Hour

All Units Are in Parts Per Billion Except Wind Direction (Degrees),
Wind Speed (MPH), CO (PPM), and PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀ (µg/m³)

The * Identifies the Exceedances

| ----- SITE=MANDAN REFINERY - SPM ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|------|----------------------|-----|----|------|-----|------|------|
| DATE | HOUR | 1-HOUR SO2 | 3-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 24-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 5-MIN SO2 MAX | H2S | 24-HOUR H2S BLOCK | NO2 | O3 | WS | WD | PM10 | PM25 |
| January 9, 1997 | 2300 | 75 | 92 | 104* | 140 | | | | | 16.5 | 313 | | |
| ----- SITE=WHISKEY JOE - SPM ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DATE | HOUR | 1-HOUR SO2 | 3-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 24-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 5-MIN SO2 MAX | H2S | 24-HOUR H2S BLOCK | NO2 | O3 | WS | WD | PM10 | PM25 |
| February 14, 1997 | 1800 | <MDV | | | | 208* | | | | 8.2 | 163 | | |
| March 14, 1997 | 2200 | 7 | | | | 247* | | | | 2.3 | 146 | | |
| March 29, 1997 | 1900 | 2 | | | | 227* | | | | 3.4 | 20 | | |
| March 30, 1997 | 1900 | 2 | | | | 226* | | | | 7.9 | 160 | | |

By Date Hour Site

All Units Are in Parts Per Billion Except Wind Direction (Degrees),
Wind Speed (MPH), CO (PPM), and PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀ (µg/m³)

The * Identifies the Exceedances

| ----- DATE=January 9, 1997 ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|------|----------------------|-----|----|------|-----|------|------|
| SITE | HOUR | 1-HOUR SO2 | 3-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 24-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 5-MIN SO2 MAX | H2S | 24-HOUR H2S BLOCK | NO2 | O3 | WS | WD | PM10 | PM25 |
| MANDAN REFINERY - SPM | 2300 | 75 | 92 | 104* | 140 | | | | | 16.5 | 313 | | |
| ----- DATE=February 14, 1997 ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SITE | HOUR | 1-HOUR SO2 | 3-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 24-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 5-MIN SO2 MAX | H2S | 24-HOUR H2S BLOCK | NO2 | O3 | WS | WD | PM10 | PM25 |
| WHISKEY JOE - SPM | 1800 | <MDV | | | | 208* | | | | 8.2 | 163 | | |
| ----- DATE=March 14, 1997 ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SITE | HOUR | 1-HOUR SO2 | 3-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 24-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 5-MIN SO2 MAX | H2S | 24-HOUR H2S BLOCK | NO2 | O3 | WS | WD | PM10 | PM25 |
| WHISKEY JOE - SPM | 2200 | 7 | | | | 247* | | | | 2.3 | 146 | | |
| ----- DATE=March 29, 1997 ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SITE | HOUR | 1-HOUR SO2 | 3-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 24-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 5-MIN SO2 MAX | H2S | 24-HOUR H2S BLOCK | NO2 | O3 | WS | WD | PM10 | PM25 |
| WHISKEY JOE - SPM | 1900 | 2 | | | | 227* | | | | 3.4 | 20 | | |
| ----- DATE=March 30, 1997 ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SITE | HOUR | 1-HOUR SO2 | 3-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 24-HOUR SO2 BLOCK | 5-MIN SO2 MAX | H2S | 24-HOUR H2S BLOCK | NO2 | O3 | WS | WD | PM10 | PM25 |
| WHISKEY JOE - SPM | 1900 | 2 | | | | 226* | | | | 7.9 | 160 | | |

